



Defensive Play - Signals - Count, Attitude & Discards - Course Outline -Seminars 1-2

This is a 2 seminar course. Unlike declarer, the defenders cannot see each other's hands. A consistent and clear method of communication is therefore required. Seminar also Includes an interactive quiz. Each Seminar will consist of a 45 minute presentation and is followed by a 75 minute guided play session with prepared set hands.

Topic	Description of Seminar
1. Standard methods of communication	This seminar covers the basic standard methods of showing attitude (encouraging or discouraging), count (indicating the number of cards held in a suit) and standard methods of discards to show which suit partner should lead next. Includes rule of 11 for interpreting opening lead.
2. Other common signalling methods	Including Reverse attitude and count, King for Count, Q or A for Attitude adding an extra level of communication. Mckenny, Revolving Discards and other methods for indicating suit preference.